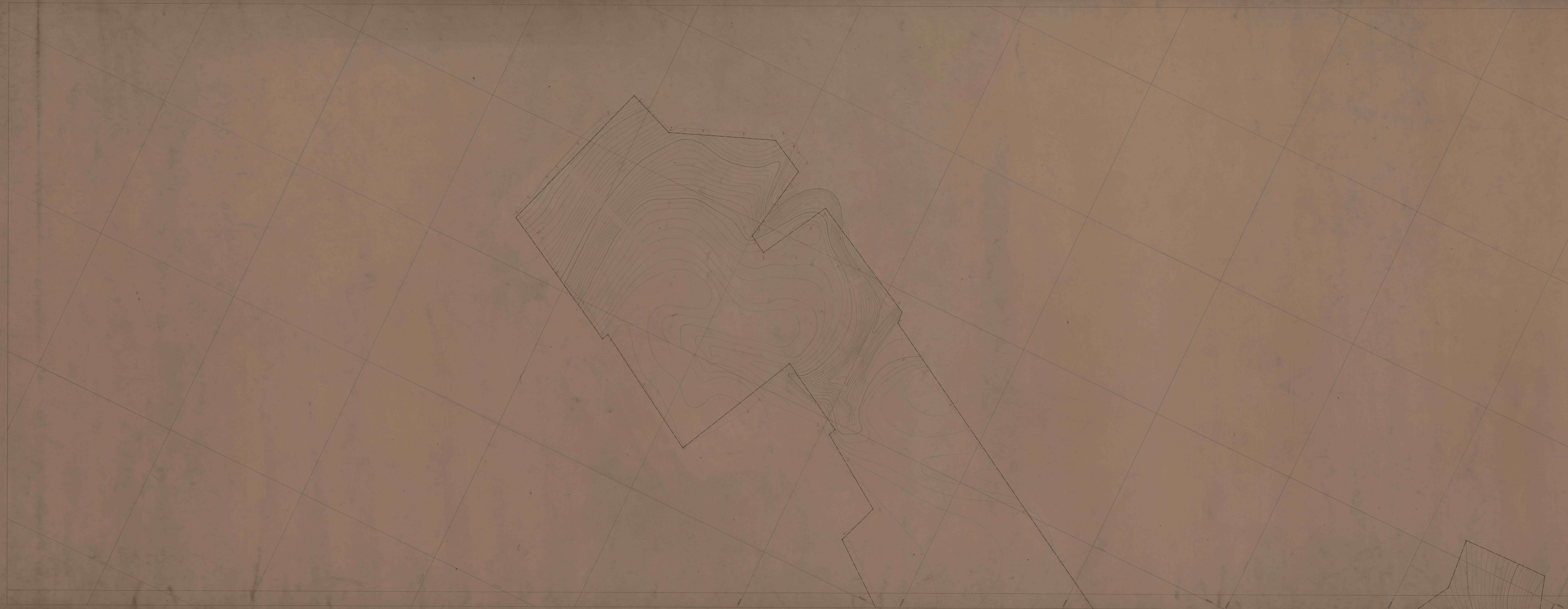




Small handwritten label or tag in the bottom right corner, possibly indicating a scale or reference.