

SCALE 1" = 5'  
MAXIMUM 50 FT. HYDROSTATIC PRESSURE  
TYPE C-1 & C-2 ALTERNATE SEALS  
MATHIES MINE  
MATHIES COAL COMPANY

Note: Bulkhead design and construction procedures included herein are based on the Bureau of Mines information Circular IC 9020, "Design of Bulkheads for Controlling Water in Underground Mines, 1985."

12 - Bulkheads are designed for unreinforced concrete, however, reinforcement concrete is highly recommended.

11 - Various types of Portland cement can be used to attain concrete with specific properties. For the best results ASTM standards specifications for Portland cement and admixtures should be consulted.

10 - Forms can be constructed from Lumber and Plywood if the thickness of bulkheads is less than 3 ft.

9 - Concrete bulkheads requires additional attention in terms of form construction, the proportions of the mix, concrete placement, and curing time to obtain maximum strength against expected hydrostatic pressures.

8 - Pressure grouting of the surrounding strata should be considered if seepage is anticipated.

7 - Apply water sealant to bulkhead surface to protect it from premature deterioration. Allow several days of curing before sealant application.

6 - Install air and water monitoring pipes in selected seals.

5 - As the bulkheads are being built fill in all gaps and cracks in the concrete with concrete or cement. Use the same material to seal the bulkheads tightly against the ribs, floor, and roof.

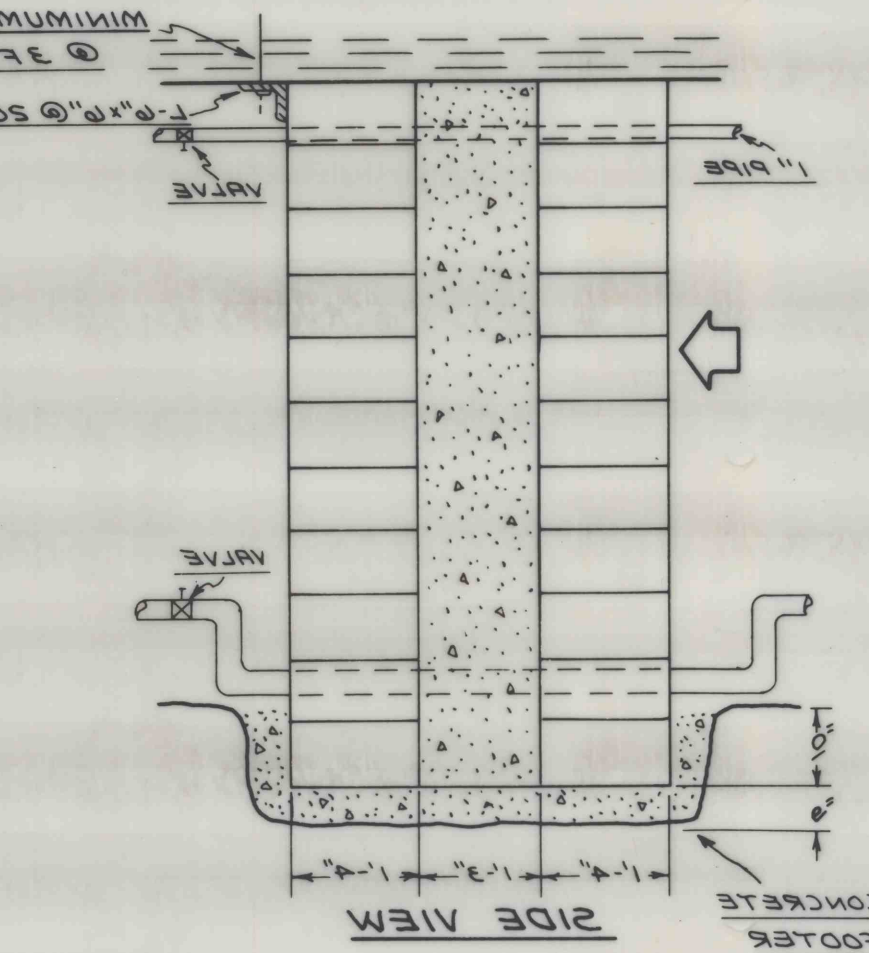
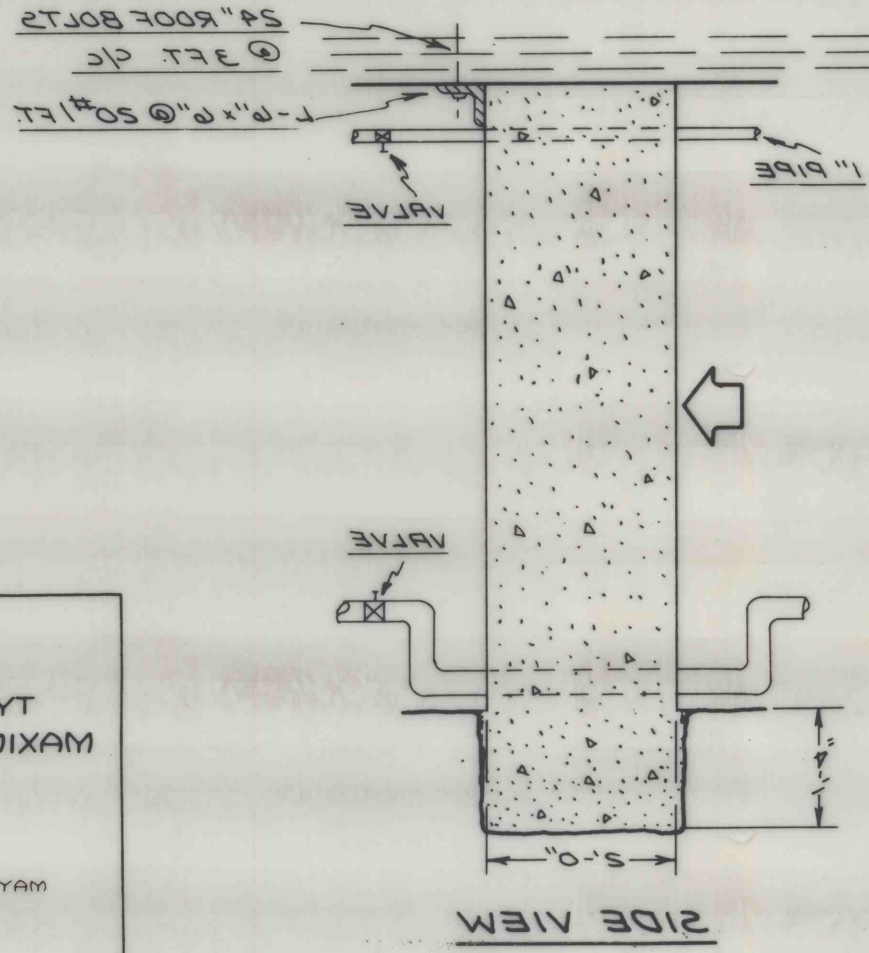
4 - Remove all debris and loose material from the trenchers and pour a level concrete footer on which to lay concrete blocks. Mix cement properly to assure good bonding between blocks and make sure all corners are laid level.

3 - Anchorage of the bulkheads to mine floor, ribs, and roof is extremely important. To achieve this, bulkhead edges must be recessed into the surrounding strata by cutting 18" to 24" deep trenches, depending upon local condition, into the ribs and floor as well as into the roof, if feasible. Avoid unnecessary struts fracturing during the cutting of trenches.

2 - Bulkheads should be constructed from concrete, solid concrete block, and/or bricks in order to maintain long-term integrity; provide resistance against hydrostatic pressures, and deterioration effects of mine water.

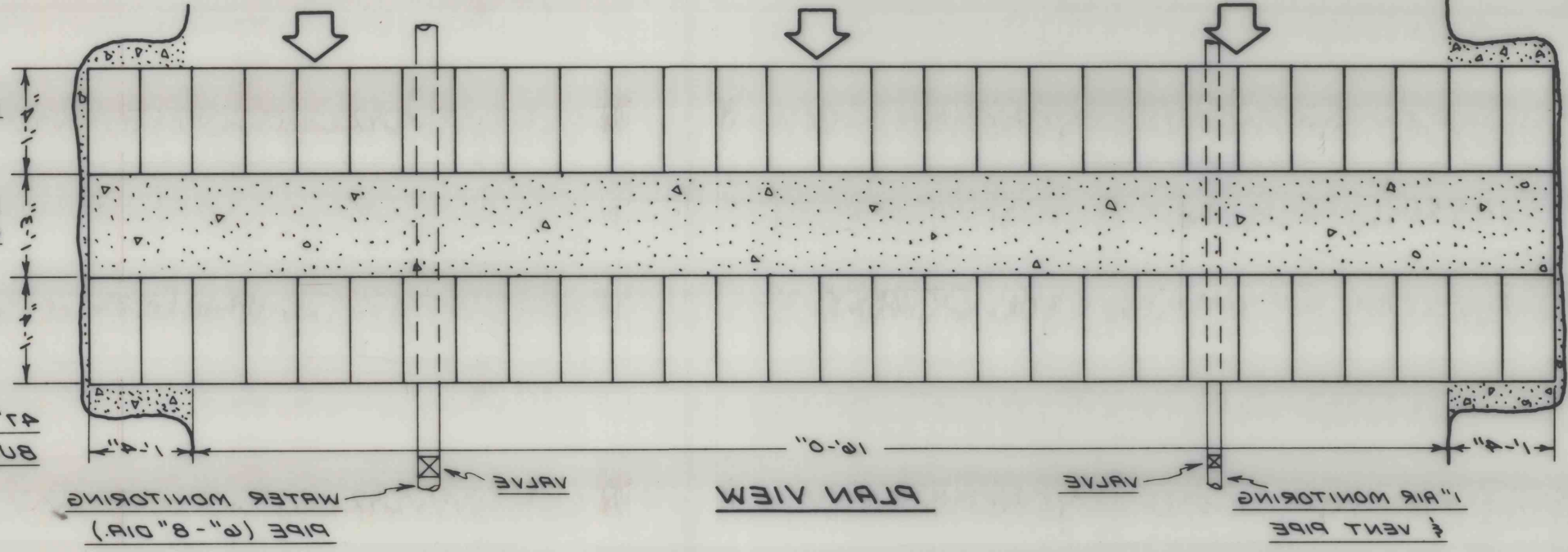
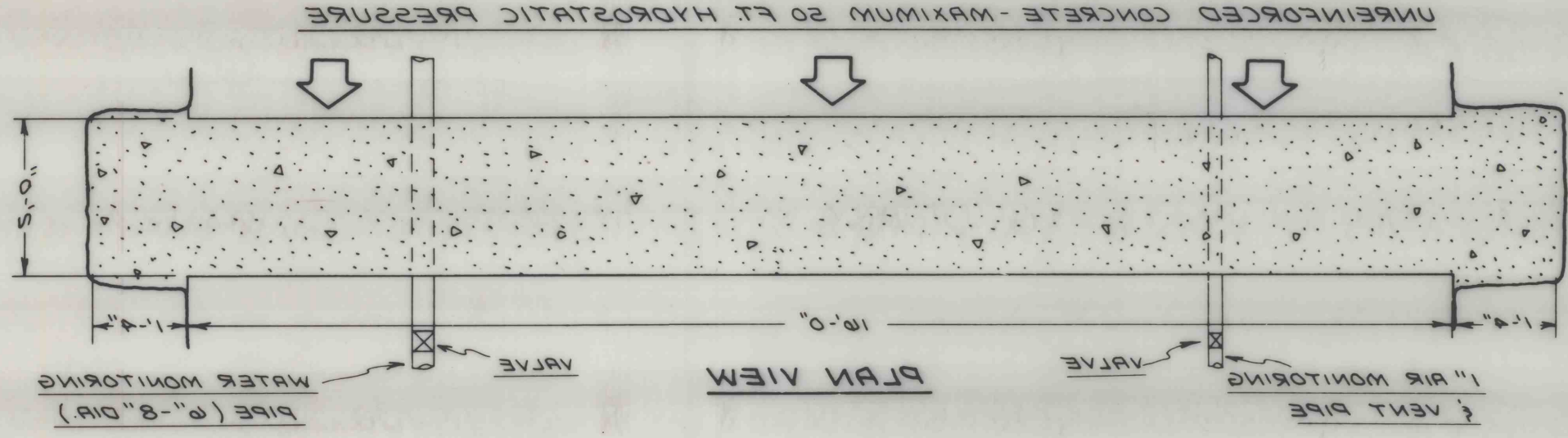
1 - Bulkheads to be constructed on competent and dry ground where possible. The seal area should be stabilized by supplemental roof supports (timber and cribbing etc.) on both sides of seal prior to construction.

General Construction Procedures



TYPE C-2  
(ALTERNATE)

TYPE C-1  
(ALTERNATE)



NOTE: FLAT ARCH BEHAVIOR MUST BE ESTABLISHED TO MAKE CONCRETE WORK IN COMPRESSION RATHER THAN IN TENSION, OTHERWISE REINFORCEMENT WOULD BE NECESSARY.

HORIZONTAL - AIR  
MONITORING

HORIZONTAL - AIR  
MONITORING