

Airborne Lidar Report



WVSA, PA – 2017 Impervious
Surface T3 Global Strategies, Inc.

Contractor: Woolpert, Inc.
Woolpert Project # 78066

February 2018

Table of Contents

Section 1: Overview	1-1
Section 2: Acquisition.....	2-1
Section 3: Lidar Data Processing	3-1
Section 4: Hydrologic Flattening	4-1
Section 5: Accuracy Assessment.....	5-1
Section 6: Flight Logs.....	6-1
Section 7: Final Deliverables	7-1

List of Figures

Figure 1.1: WVSA, PA Lidar Task Order AOI	1-2
Table 3.1: GNSS Base Station	3-1
Figure 4.1: Example Hydrologic Breaklines	4-1
Figure 4.2: DEM Generated from Lidar Bare Earth Point Data	4-2
Figure 4.3: DEM Generated from Lidar with Breaklines	4-2
Figure 5.1: Lidar Relative Accuracy Histogram.....	5-5

List of Tables

Table 1.1 ALS80 Specifications.....	1-1
Table 2.1: ALS80 HP Lidar System Specifications	2-1
Table 2.2: Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary.....	2-2
Table 3.1: GNSS Base Station	3-1
Table 5.1: Overall Vertical Accuracy Statistics	5-1
Table 5.2: RAW Swath Quality Check Point Analysis NVA.....	5-1
Table 5.3: NVA Check Point Analysis DEM	5-2
Table 5.4: VVA Quality Check Point Analysis DEM	5-3

Section 1: Overview

TASK ORDER NAME: WVSA, PA – 2017 Impervious Surface Project: # 78066

This report contains a comprehensive outline of the WVSA, PA Lidar task order. This task order requires lidar data to be acquired over an AOI surrounding Wilkes-Barre, PA (+/- 401.5 square miles). The lidar data for this AOI is collected at a nominal pulse spacing (NPS) of 0.35meters. The NPS assessment is made against single swath, first return data located within the geometrically usable center portion (typically ~90%) of each swath.

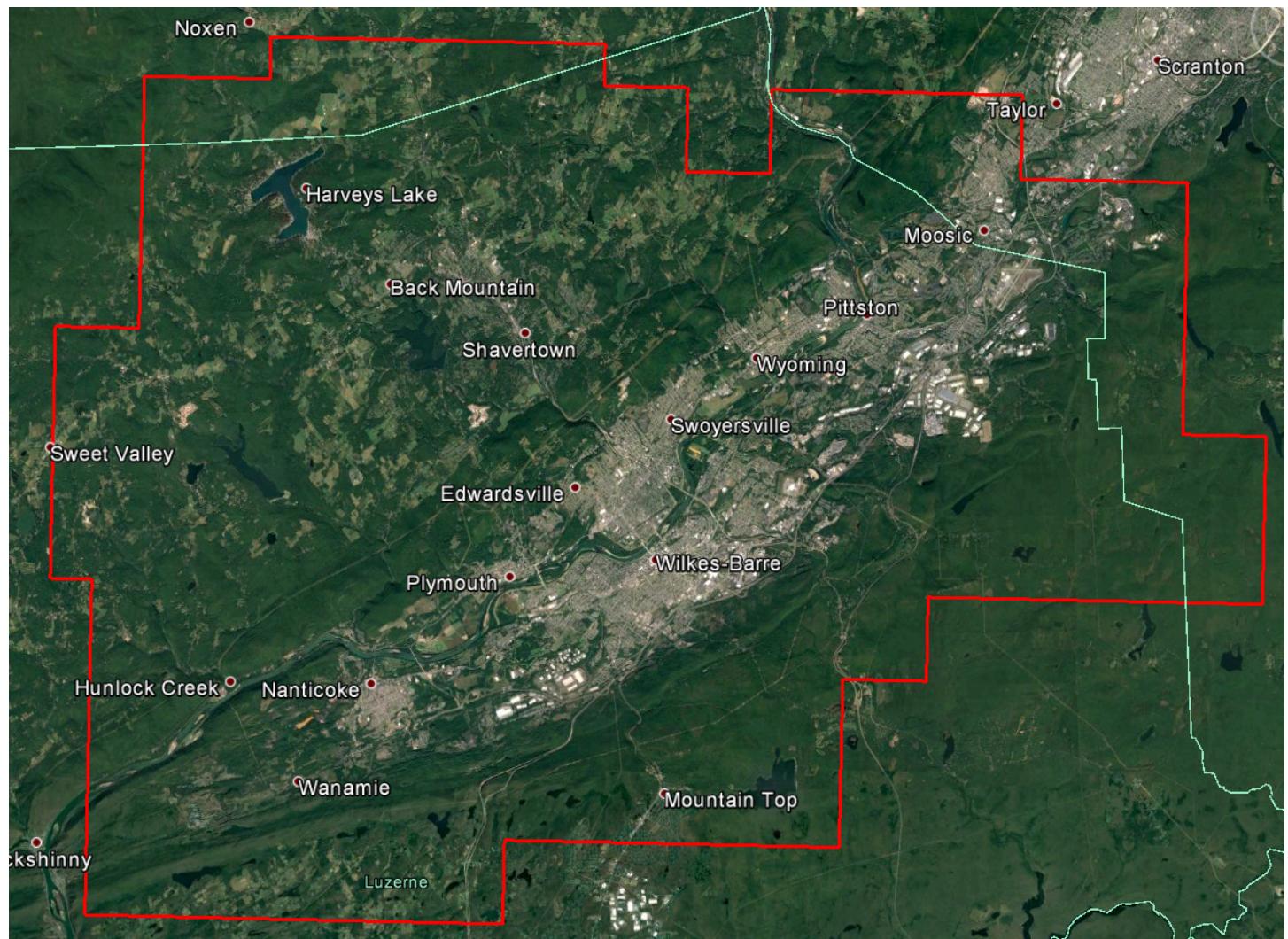
The aerial lidar was collected at the following sensor specifications:

Table 1.1 ALS80 Specifications

Post Spacing	0.35 m
AGL (Above Ground Level) average flying height	5000 ft/1524 m
Average Ground Speed:	130 knots
Field of View (full)	20 degrees
Scan Rate	50 degrees
Pulse Rate	371 kHz
Side Lap	25%

The horizontal datum used for the task order was referenced to NAD83(2011) State Plane Pennsylvania North FIPS3701 Ft US. The vertical datum of NAVD88 Geoid12B Ft US.

Figure 1.1: WVSA, PA Lidar Task Order AOI



Section 2: Acquisition

The lidar data was acquired with two Leica ALS80HP 1000 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar Sensor Systems. The ALS80 HP lidar system, developed by Leica Geosystems of Heerbrugg, Switzerland, includes the simultaneous first, intermediate and last pulse data capture module, the extended altitude range module, and the target signal intensity capture module.

The ALS80HP 1000 kHz Multiple Pulses in Air (MPiA) Lidar System has the following specifications:

Table 2.1: ALS80 HP Lidar System Specifications

Operating Altitude	100 – 7,620 meters
Scan Angle	0 to 72° (variable)
Swath Width	0 to 1.5 X altitude (variable)
Scan Frequency	0 – 200 Hz (variable based on scan angle)
Maximum Pulse Rate	1000 kHz (Effective)
Range Resolution	Better than 1 cm
Elevation Accuracy	6 - 19 cm single shot (one standard deviation)
Horizontal Accuracy	5 – 43 cm (one standard deviation)
Number of Returns per Pulse	Unlimited
Number of Intensities	3 (first, second, third)
Intensity Digitization	8 bit intensity + 8 bit AGC (Automatic Gain Control) level
MPiA (Multiple Pulses in Air)	8 bits @ 1nsec interval @ 50kHz
Laser Beam Divergence	0.22 mrad @ 1/e ² (~0.15 mrad @ 1/e)
Laser Classification	Class IV laser product (FDA CFR 21)
Eye Safe Range	400m single shot depending on laser repetition rate
Roll Stabilization	Automatic adaptive, range = 75 degrees minus current FOV
Power Requirements	28 VDC @ 25A
Operating Temperature	0-40°C
Humidity	0-95% non-condensing
Supported GNSS Receivers	Ashtech Z12, Trimble 7400, Novatel Millenium

Prior to mobilizing to the project site, flight crews coordinated with the necessary Air Traffic Control personnel to ensure airspace access.

Crews were onsite, operating a Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) Base Station for the airborne GPS support.

The Lidar data was collected in nine (9) missions, flown as close together as the weather permitted, to ensure consistent ground conditions across the project area. An initial quality control process was performed immediately on the Lidar data to review the data coverage, airborne GPS data, and trajectory solution. Collection of lidar data took place from November 23, 2017 through December 8, 2017.

Table 2.2: Airborne Lidar Acquisition Flight Summary

Date of Acquisition	Lines Flown	Acquisition Time (UTC)
November 23, 2017_SH8194	1-20	18:18 – 22:05
November 24, 2017_SH8194_A	21-35	11:17 – 17:51
November 24, 2017_SH8194_B	36-44	19:57 – 22:34
December 2, 2017_SH8194	85-108	20:49 – 0:32
December 3, 2017_SH8191	45-55, 60-65	20:34 – 1:01
December 4, 2017_SH8191_A	118-173	15:51 – 19:47
December 4, 2017_SH8191_B	20, 56-59, 66-84, 89, 109-117	21:42 – 3:11
December 7, 2017_SH8194	UL001-UL003, UL005, UL006, 69, 71, 73-77	14:55 – 16:39
December 8, 2017_SH8194	UL001-UL003, 75-84, 89	14:35 – 16:44

Section 3: LiDAR Data Processing

Applications and Work Flow Overview

1. Resolved kinematic corrections for three subsystems: inertial measurement unit (IMU), sensor orientation information and airborne GPS data. Developed a blending post-processed aircraft position with attitude data using Kalman filtering technology or the smoothed best estimate trajectory (SBET).

Software: Novatel Inertial Explorer v8.60.6129

2. Calculated laser point position by associating the SBET position to each laser point return time, scan angle, intensity, etc. Created raw laser point cloud data for the entire survey in LAS format. Automated line-to-line calibrations were then performed for system attitude parameters (pitch, roll, heading), mirror flex (scale) and GPS/IMU drift.

Software: Proprietary Software, TerraMatch v. 17.

3. Imported processed LAS point cloud data into the task order tiles. Resulting data were classified as ground and non-ground points with additional filters created to meet the task order classification specifications. Statistical absolute accuracy was assessed via direct comparisons of ground classified points to ground RTK survey data. Based on the statistical analysis, the lidar data was then adjusted to reduce the vertical bias when compared to the survey ground control.

Software: TerraScan v.17.

4. The LAS files were evaluated through a series of manual QA/QC steps to eliminate remaining artifacts from the ground class.

Software: TerraScan v.17.

Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)-Inertial Measurement Unit (IMU) Trajectory Processing

Equipment

The pilots are skilled at maintaining their planned trajectory, while holding the aircraft steady and level. If atmospheric conditions are such that the trajectory, ground speed, roll, pitch and/or heading cannot be properly maintained, the mission is aborted until suitable conditions occur.

Base stations were set by acquisition staff and were used to support the Lidar data acquisition. The GNSS base station operated during the Lidar acquisition missions is listed below:

Table 3.1: GNSS Base Station

Station (Name)	Latitude (DMS)	Longitude (DMS)	Ellipsoid Height (L1 Phase center) (Meters)
WIL1_CORS	41° 18' 18.91302"	76° 00' 55.10021"	385.694

GPS / IMU Processing

All airborne GNSS and IMU data was post-processed and quality controlled using Applanix MMS software. GNSS data was processed at a 1 and 2 Hz data capture rate and the IMU data was processed at 200 Hz.

- The GNSS Trajectory, along with high quality IMU data are key factors in determining the overall positional accuracy of the final sensor data. Within the trajectory processing, there are many factors that affect the overall quality, but the most indicative are the combined separation, the estimated positional accuracy, and the Positional Dilution of Precision (PDOP).
- The Combined Separation is a measure of the difference between the forward run and the backward run solution of the trajectory. The Kalman filter is processed in both directions to remove the combined directional anomalies. In general, when these two solutions match closely, an optimally accurate reliable solution is achieved.
- Woolpert's goal is to maintain a Combined Separation Difference of less than ten (10) centimeters. In most cases we achieve results below this threshold.
- The Estimated Positional Accuracy plots the standard deviations of the east, north, and vertical directions along a time scale of the trajectory. It illustrates loss of satellite lock issues, as well as issues arising from long baselines, noise, and/or other atmospheric interference.
- Woolpert's goal is to maintain an Estimated Positional Accuracy of less than ten (10) centimeters, often achieving results well below this threshold.
- The PDOP measures the precision of the GPS solution in regard to the geometry of the satellites acquired and used for the solution.
- Woolpert's goal is to maintain an average PDOP value below 3.0. Brief periods of PDOP over 3.0 are acceptable due to the calibration and control process if other metrics are within specification.

LiDAR Data Processing

When the sensor calibration, data acquisition, and GPS processing phases were complete, the formal data reduction processes by Woolpert lidar specialists included:

- Processed individual flight lines to derive a raw “Point Cloud” LAS file. Matched overlapping flight lines, generated statistics for evaluation comparisons, and made the necessary adjustments to remove any residual systematic error.
- Calibrated LAS files were imported into the task order tiles and initially filtered to create a ground and non-ground class. Then additional classes were filtered as necessary to meet client specified classes.
- Once all project data was imported and classified, survey ground control data was imported and calculated for an accuracy assessment. As a QC measure, Woolpert has developed a routine to generate accuracy statistical reports by comparisons against the TIN and the DEM using surveyed ground control of higher accuracy. The lidar is adjusted accordingly to meet or exceed the vertical accuracy requirements.
- The lidar tiles were reviewed using a series of proprietary QA/QC procedures to ensure it fulfills the task order requirements. A portion of this requires a manual step to ensure anomalies have been removed from the ground class.
- The lidar LAS files are classified into the Processed, but Unclassified (Class 1), Bare Earth Ground (Class 2), Low Noise (Class 7), Water (Class 9), Ignored Ground (Class 10), Bridge Decks (Class 17) and High Noise (Class 18) classifications.
- FGDC Compliant metadata was developed for the task order in .xml format per product.
- The horizontal datum used for the task order was referenced to NAD83(2011) State Plane Pennsylvania North FIPS3701 Ft US. The vertical datum of NAVD88 Geoid12B Ft US.

Section 4: Hydrologic Flattening

HYDROLOGIC FLATTENING OF LIDAR DEM DATA

WVSA, PA Lidar processing task order required the compilation of breaklines defining water bodies and rivers. The breaklines were used to perform the hydrologic flattening of water bodies, and gradient hydrologic flattening of double line streams and rivers. Lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acre or greater, were compiled as closed polygons. The closed water bodies were collected at a constant elevation. Rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet), were compiled in the direction of flow with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.

LIDAR DATA REVIEW AND PROCESSING

Woolpert utilized the following steps to hydrologically flatten the water bodies and for gradient hydrologic flattening of the double line streams within the existing lidar data.

1. Woolpert used the newly acquired lidar data to manually draw the hydrologic features in a 2D environment using the lidar intensity and bare earth surface. Open Source imagery was used as reference when necessary.
2. Woolpert utilizes an integrated software approach to combine the lidar data and 2D breaklines. This process “drapes” the 2D breaklines onto the 3D lidar surface model to assign an elevation. A monotonic process is performed to ensure the streams are consistently flowing in a gradient manner. A secondary step within the program verifies an equally matching elevation of both stream edges. The breaklines that characterize the closed water bodies are draped onto the 3D lidar surface and assigned a constant elevation at or just below ground elevation.
3. The lakes, reservoirs and ponds, at a minimum size of 2-acre or greater and streams at a minimum size of 30 meters (100 feet) nominal width, were compiled to meet task order requirements. **Figure 4.1** illustrates an example of 30 meters (100 feet) nominal streams identified and defined with hydrologic breaklines. The breaklines defining rivers and streams, at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet), were draped with both sides of the stream maintaining an equal gradient elevation.
4. All ground points were reclassified from inside the hydrologic feature polygons to water, class nine (9).
5. All ground points were reclassified from within a buffer along the hydrologic feature breaklines to buffered ground, class ten (10).
6. The lidar ground points and hydrologic feature breaklines were used to generate a new digital elevation model (DEM).

Figure 4.1: Example Hydrologic Breaklines

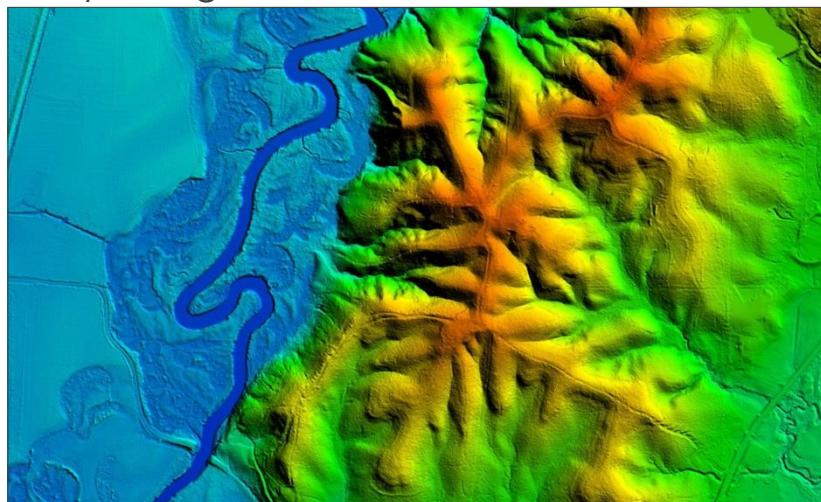


Figure 4.2 reflects a DEM generated from original lidar bare earth point data prior to the hydrologic flattening process. Note the “tinning” across the lake surface.

Figure 4.3 reflects a DEM generated from lidar with breaklines compiled to define the hydrologic features. This figure illustrates the results of adding the breaklines to hydrologically flatten the DEM data. Note the smooth appearance of the lake surface in the DEM.



Figure 4.2



Figure 4.3

Terrascan was used to add the hydrologic breakline vertices and export the lattice models. The hydrologically flattened DEM data was provided to USGS in ERDAS .IMG format.

The hydrologic breaklines compiled as part of the flattening process were provided in ESRI format. The breaklines defining the water bodies greater than 2-acre and for the gradient flattening of all rivers and streams at a nominal minimum width of 30 meters (100 feet) were provided in geodatabase as a Polygon-Z and Polyline-Z shape file, respectively.

DATA QA/QC

Initial QA/QC for this task order was performed in Global Mapper v17, by reviewing the grids and hydrologic breakline features. Additionally, ESRI software and proprietary methods were used to review the overall connectivity of the hydrologic breaklines.

Edits and corrections were addressed individually by tile. If a water body breakline needed to be adjusted to improve the flattening of the DEM data, the area was cross referenced by tile number, corrected accordingly, a new DEM file was regenerated and reviewed.

Section 5: ACCURACY ASSESSMENT

Accuracy Assessment

The vertical accuracy statistics were calculated by comparison of all lidar points to the ground surveyed QC points.

Table 5.1: Overall Vertical Accuracy Statistics

Average error	0.015	US Feet
Minimum error	-0.270	US Feet
Maximum error	0.280	US Feet
Average magnitude	0.108	US Feet
Root mean square	0.135	US Feet
Standard deviation	0.136	US Feet

Table 5.2: RAW Swath Quality Check Point Analysis NVA

Point ID	Easting (US Feet)	Northing (US Feet)	Elevation (US Feet)	TIN Elevation (US Feet)	Dz (US Feet)
2001	2420728.253	446001.108	1621.680	1621.700	0.020
2002	2541361.604	438584.877	1550.210	1550.300	0.090
2003	2411055.964	421246.966	1141.120	1141.200	0.080
2004	2468995.626	365115.401	1282.910	1282.700	-0.210
2005	2525878.437	399463.959	1927.170	1926.900	-0.270
2006	2523386.783	454224.947	837.330	837.500	0.170
2007	2496313.169	453272.245	592.790	592.600	-0.190
2008	2436326.793	444435.957	1263.060	1263.300	0.240
2009	2478406.831	440971.693	1342.280	1342.400	0.120
2010	2455228.161	427262.449	1175.720	1175.600	-0.120
2011	2521480.221	439572.753	637.890	637.800	-0.090
2012	2524734.744	416345.589	1497.410	1497.400	-0.010
2013	2507558.640	385305.210	1927.350	1927.400	0.050
2014	2498338.997	399594.293	948.690	948.600	-0.090
2015	2503894.854	404370.752	983.360	983.400	0.040
2016	2466607.021	392823.541	531.800	531.600	-0.200
2017	2432334.135	404645.677	1256.980	1257.000	0.020
2018	2413330.424	396299.791	1044.510	1044.600	0.090
2019	2431338.160	372932.481	669.820	670.100	0.280
2020	2420729.318	354970.556	1032.630	1032.600	-0.030
2021	2501198.478	415067.881	762.630	762.600	-0.030
2022	2474877.762	411324.832	704.360	704.400	0.040
2023	2473585.195	459788.845	1027.020	1027.000	-0.020

2024	2437345.450	456438.533	1311.000	1311.000	0.000
2025	2454552.730	448236.050	1182.730	1182.600	-0.130
2026	2457685.710	408574.574	1146.990	1147.200	0.210
2027	2464969.500	356235.962	1151.150	1151.100	-0.050
2028	2436621.459	423192.531	1263.950	1264.000	0.050
2029	2546273.183	401613.696	1983.490	1983.700	0.210
2030	2508923.287	406701.549	1016.630	1016.700	0.070
2031	2500775.344	441492.672	595.370	595.300	-0.070
2032	2417580.729	400552.141	1010.590	1010.500	-0.090
2033	2480173.630	429923.537	1086.270	1086.500	0.230
2034	2516262.365	429210.579	879.330	879.300	-0.030
2035	2416796.668	387807.610	903.960	904.100	0.140

VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Raw Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.080 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.041 meters x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using all lidar points against 35 NVA points.

LAS Swath Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.076 Meters Non vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.038 meters x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the TIN using lidar ground points against 35 NVA points.

Table 5.3: NVA Check Point Analysis DEM

Point ID	Easting (US Feet)	Northing (US Feet)	Elevation (US Feet)	DEM Elevation (US Feet)	Dz (US Feet)
2001	2420728.253	446001.108	1621.680	1621.706	0.026
2002	2541361.604	438584.877	1550.210	1550.306	0.096
2003	2411055.964	421246.966	1141.120	1141.105	-0.015
2004	2468995.626	365115.401	1282.910	1282.805	-0.105
2005	2525878.437	399463.959	1927.170	1926.908	-0.262
2006	2523386.783	454224.947	837.330	837.403	0.073
2007	2496313.169	453272.245	592.790	592.502	-0.288
2008	2436326.793	444435.957	1263.060	1263.205	0.145
2009	2478406.831	440971.693	1342.280	1342.405	0.125
2010	2455228.161	427262.449	1175.720	1175.605	-0.115
2011	2521480.221	439572.753	637.890	637.803	-0.087
2012	2524734.744	416345.589	1497.410	1497.306	-0.104

2013	2507558.640	385305.210	1927.350	1927.508	0.158
2014	2498338.997	399594.293	948.690	948.604	-0.086
2015	2503894.854	404370.752	983.360	983.304	-0.056
2016	2466607.021	392823.541	531.800	531.602	-0.198
2017	2432334.135	404645.677	1256.980	1257.005	0.025
2018	2413330.424	396299.791	1044.510	1044.504	-0.006
2019	2431338.160	372932.481	669.820	670.003	0.183
2020	2420729.318	354970.556	1032.630	1032.604	-0.026
2021	2501198.478	415067.881	762.630	762.603	-0.027
2022	2474877.762	411324.832	704.360	704.403	0.043
2023	2473585.195	459788.845	1027.020	1027.004	-0.016
2024	2437345.450	456438.533	1311.000	1310.905	-0.095
2025	2454552.730	448236.050	1182.730	1182.605	-0.125
2026	2457685.710	408574.574	1146.990	1147.205	0.215
2027	2464969.500	356235.962	1151.150	1151.205	0.055
2028	2436621.459	423192.531	1263.950	1263.905	-0.045
2029	2546273.183	401613.696	1983.490	1983.708	0.218
2030	2508923.287	406701.549	1016.630	1016.704	0.074
2031	2500775.344	441492.672	595.370	595.202	-0.168
2032	2417580.729	400552.141	1010.590	1010.504	-0.086
2033	2480173.630	429923.537	1086.270	1086.404	0.134
2034	2516262.365	429210.579	879.330	879.304	-0.026
2035	2416796.668	387807.610	903.960	904.304	0.344

VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Bare-Earth DEM Non-Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (NVA) Tested 0.080 Meters Non-Vegetated vertical accuracy at a 95 percent confidence level, derived according to NSSDA, in open terrain using (RMSEz) 0.041 meters x 1.96000 as defined by the National Standards for Spatial Data Accuracy (NSSDA); assessed and reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 35 NVA points.

Table 5.4: VVA Quality Check Point Analysis DEM

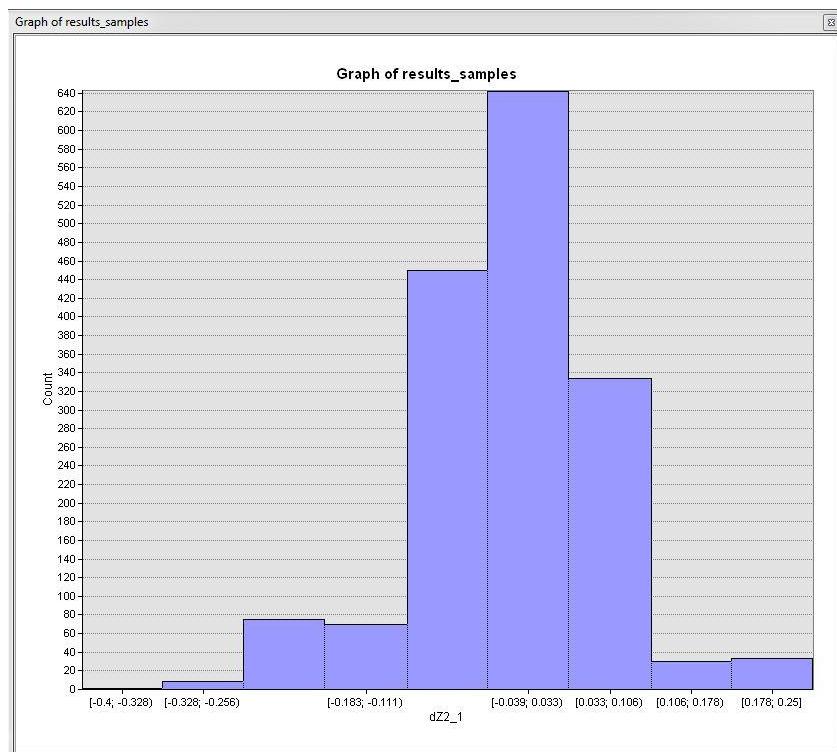
Point ID	Easting (US Feet)	Northing (US Feet)	Elevation (US Feet)	DEM Elevation (US Feet)	Dz (US Feet)
3001	2422094.778	436101.463	1332.910	1333.305	0.395
3002	2454285.855	447937.926	1162.340	1162.705	0.365
3003	2490053.185	445686.420	1213.850	1213.905	0.055
3004	2535089.744	398568.561	1872.180	1872.308	0.128
3005	2488445.869	370164.490	1695.300	1695.307	0.007
3006	2486389.045	384665.540	1272.050	1272.105	0.055

3007	2456476.463	409957.146	1091.190	1091.504	0.314
3008	2516219.149	429302.882	877.480	877.604	0.124
3009	2508666.605	407611.221	982.750	982.804	0.054
3010	2420705.949	354922.138	1028.590	1028.704	0.114
3011	2427600.533	389413.264	1035.640	1035.904	0.264
3012	2473589.594	459747.301	1027.230	1027.504	0.274
3013	2436686.543	423248.176	1260.610	1260.905	0.295
3014	2453452.070	379101.769	591.290	591.102	-0.188
3015	2478416.411	441011.209	1343.840	1344.005	0.165
3016	2539155.786	437751.469	1429.750	1429.906	0.156
3017	2447213.702	380205.122	578.860	579.102	0.242
3018	2542467.066	415745.880	1928.910	1929.208	0.298
3019	2468959.825	365033.276	1284.480	1284.505	0.025
3020	2437273.653	456392.511	1313.720	1313.905	0.185
3021	2432523.234	404958.386	1238.680	1238.905	0.225
3022	2411191.267	421319.252	1140.540	1140.605	0.065
3023	2444449.758	389277.663	523.320	523.602	0.282
3001	2422094.778	436101.463	1332.910	1333.305	0.395
3002	2454285.855	447937.926	1162.340	1162.705	0.365
3003	2490053.185	445686.420	1213.850	1213.905	0.055
3004	2535089.744	398568.561	1872.180	1872.308	0.128
3005	2488445.869	370164.490	1695.300	1695.307	0.007
3006	2486389.045	384665.540	1272.050	1272.105	0.055
3007	2456476.463	409957.146	1091.190	1091.504	0.314
3008	2516219.149	429302.882	877.480	877.604	0.124
3009	2508666.605	407611.221	982.750	982.804	0.054
3010	2420705.949	354922.138	1028.590	1028.704	0.114
3011	2427600.533	389413.264	1035.640	1035.904	0.264
3012	2473589.594	459747.301	1027.230	1027.504	0.274
3013	2436686.543	423248.176	1260.610	1260.905	0.295
3014	2453452.070	379101.769	591.290	591.102	-0.188
3015	2478416.411	441011.209	1343.840	1344.005	0.165
3016	2539155.786	437751.469	1429.750	1429.906	0.156
3017	2447213.702	380205.122	578.860	579.102	0.242
3018	2542467.066	415745.880	1928.910	1929.208	0.298
3019	2468959.825	365033.276	1284.480	1284.505	0.025
3020	2437273.653	456392.511	1313.720	1313.905	0.185
3021	2432523.234	404958.386	1238.680	1238.905	0.225
3022	2411191.267	421319.252	1140.540	1140.605	0.065
3023	2444449.758	389277.663	523.320	523.602	0.282

VERTICAL ACCURACY CONCLUSIONS

Vegetated Vertical Accuracy (VVA) Tested 0.118 Meters at the 95th percentile reported using National Digital Elevation Program (NDEP)/ASPRS Guidelines and tested against the DEM against 23 VVA points. VVA Errors larger than 95th percentile include:
Point 3001, Easting 2422094.78, Northing 436101.46, Z-Error 0.120 Meters

Figure 5.1: Lidar Relative Accuracy Histogram for WVSA, PA Lidar



RELATIVE ACCURACY ASSESSMENT AND CONCLUSION

Relative accuracy also known as "between swath" accuracy was tested through a series of well distributed flight line overlap locations. The relative accuracy for the WVSA, PA Lidar task measured at 0.028 meter RMSDz.

Approved by:	Name	Signature	Date
Associate Member, Lidar Specialist Certified Photogrammetrist #1381	Qian Xiao		February 2018

Section 6: Flight Logs

Flight logs for the project are shown on the following pages:

Woolpert																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	DDY Of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Operator	Aircraft	HOBB Start		Local Start Time	Zulu Start Time	Base																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
BRIAN DeLoach	475 RC	1091.3		12:48	17:48	BASESTATION "NEW"																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Pilot	Sensor Type	HOBB End		Vocal End Time	Zulu End Time	PID																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																					
RAY LABORATORY LEICA OC100 1095.7 0000015:14 00000000 MANUALLY SET Point																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	10:05																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
10 MI				3		HAZE		Arriving	12:14																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
70	371	50		99%		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Air Speed		AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	B																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
130	Kts	5300	Ft			Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line		SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Test	n/a			n/a		n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At: 17:40																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; font-size: small;"> <tbody> <tr><td>1</td><td>W</td><td>18:10</td><td>18:22</td><td colspan="2">1/4 MIN</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>E</td><td>18:25</td><td>18:29</td><td colspan="2">1/4 MIN</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>W</td><td>18:31</td><td>18:35</td><td colspan="2">4 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>E</td><td>18:38</td><td>18:42</td><td colspan="2">4 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>W</td><td>18:45</td><td>18:49</td><td colspan="2">1 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>E</td><td>18:52</td><td>18:00</td><td colspan="2">8 MIN</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>W</td><td>19:04</td><td>19:13</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>E</td><td>19:10</td><td>19:23</td><td colspan="2">7 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>W</td><td>19:27</td><td>19:35</td><td colspan="2">8 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3">EYE SAFE AT END OF LINE</td></tr> <tr><td>10</td><td>E</td><td>19:43</td><td>19:50</td><td colspan="2">7 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.4</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>11</td><td>W</td><td>19:54</td><td>20:03</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.3</td><td colspan="3">EYE SAFE AT WEST END OF LINE</td></tr> <tr><td>12</td><td>E</td><td>20:06</td><td>20:14</td><td colspan="2">8 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>13</td><td>W</td><td>20:17</td><td>20:26</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>14</td><td>E</td><td>20:34</td><td>20:42</td><td colspan="2">8 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>W</td><td>20:45</td><td>20:54</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>16</td><td>E</td><td>20:58</td><td>21:07</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>17</td><td>W</td><td>21:17</td><td>21:21</td><td colspan="2">9 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.0</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>18</td><td>E</td><td>21:28</td><td>21:34</td><td colspan="2">10 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.1</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> <tr><td>19</td><td>W</td><td>21:37</td><td></td><td colspan="2"></td><td></td><td></td><td>1.2</td><td colspan="3">vent off line</td></tr> <tr><td>20</td><td>E</td><td>21:42</td><td>21:53</td><td colspan="2">11 min</td><td></td><td></td><td>1.4</td><td colspan="3"></td></tr> </tbody> </table>												1	W	18:10	18:22	1/4 MIN				1.2				2	E	18:25	18:29	1/4 MIN				1.1				3	W	18:31	18:35	4 min				1.2				4	E	18:38	18:42	4 min				1.2				5	W	18:45	18:49	1 min				1.2				6	E	18:52	18:00	8 MIN				1.2				7	W	19:04	19:13	9 min				1.1				8	E	19:10	19:23	7 min				1.1				9	W	19:27	19:35	8 min				1.1	EYE SAFE AT END OF LINE			10	E	19:43	19:50	7 min				1.4				11	W	19:54	20:03	9 min				1.3	EYE SAFE AT WEST END OF LINE			12	E	20:06	20:14	8 min				1.1				13	W	20:17	20:26	9 min				1.1				14	E	20:34	20:42	8 min				1.1				15	W	20:45	20:54	9 min				1.2				16	E	20:58	21:07	9 min				1.1				17	W	21:17	21:21	9 min				1.0				18	E	21:28	21:34	10 min				1.1				19	W	21:37						1.2	vent off line			20	E	21:42	21:53	11 min				1.4			
1	W	18:10	18:22	1/4 MIN				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
2	E	18:25	18:29	1/4 MIN				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
3	W	18:31	18:35	4 min				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
4	E	18:38	18:42	4 min				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
5	W	18:45	18:49	1 min				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
6	E	18:52	18:00	8 MIN				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
7	W	19:04	19:13	9 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
8	E	19:10	19:23	7 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
9	W	19:27	19:35	8 min				1.1	EYE SAFE AT END OF LINE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
10	E	19:43	19:50	7 min				1.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
11	W	19:54	20:03	9 min				1.3	EYE SAFE AT WEST END OF LINE																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
12	E	20:06	20:14	8 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
13	W	20:17	20:26	9 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
14	E	20:34	20:42	8 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
15	W	20:45	20:54	9 min				1.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
16	E	20:58	21:07	9 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
17	W	21:17	21:21	9 min				1.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
18	E	21:28	21:34	10 min				1.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
19	W	21:37						1.2	vent off line																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
20	E	21:42	21:53	11 min				1.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Additional Comments:																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											

Woolpert									
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name			
Operator	Aircraft		HOBBS Start		Local Start Time	Zulu Start Time	WVSA		
BLAD DUMAT	475RC	1005.4			8:30	13:38	CORS		
Pilot	Senior Type		HOBBS END		Local End Time	Zulu End Time			
RAY LASOCRUE	DCCD	1099.3			1:09	18:09	AF9031		
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	8:35
	10 MI			5			CLR	Arriving	7:00
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %	Fixed Gain	Mode		Threshold Values		
20	371	50	99	Gain - Course/Up	Single		A		
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used	Gain - Fine/Down	Multi		B		
i3S	Kts 5300	Ft			@		NS	Pre-Trigger Dist.	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments	
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	13:35
Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑									
Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>									
To Goals off LINE									
21	W	14:17	14:28	11 min			1.2	CORS CHECKIN 14:04	
22	E	14:31	14:48	17 min			1.3	CIRCLED BACK FOR 2ND PASS	
23	W	14:53	15:05	12 min			1.0		
24	E	15:13	15:22	9 min			1.1		
25	W	15:26	15:37	11 min			1.3	REFLEW HALF AVE	
26	E	15:40	15:50	10 min			1.2		
27	W	15:54	16:04	10 min			1.2		
28	E	16:08	16:17	9 min			1.2		
29	W	16:21	16:31	10 min			1.2		
30	E	16:34	16:44	10 min			1.2		
31	W	16:48	16:58	10 min			1.0		
32	E	17:01	17:11	10 min			1.1		
33	W	17:14	17:24	10 min			1.0		
34	E	17:28	17:38	10 min			1.0		
35	W	17:41	17:51	10 min			1.0		
Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑									
Page				1	Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>				
Additional Comments: _____									
Drive #: _____									

Woolpert									
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name			
Operator	Aircraft			HOBBS Start	Local Start Time	ZULU Start Time	Base		
BRAD DENNAY	475RC	1090.5			12:30	19:30	CoRS		
Pilot	Sensor Type			HOBBS END	Local End Time	ZULU End Time	PID		
PAT LAROCQUE	OC100	1102.7	5	21:10	22:06	22:06	AF94031		
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	19:24:33
	10 mi			10			CLR	Arriving	20:34
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %	Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values			
20	371	50	99	Gain - Course/Up	Single	A			
				Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	B			
Air Speed	AGL	MSL	Waveform Used	Waveform Mode			Pre-Trigger Dist.		
138	Kts	5300	Ft		Ft	Yes	NS		Ft
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments	
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	2:35
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑									
Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>									
Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>									
Additional Comments: CAME ACROSS ERROR "SYSTEM CONTROLLER HAS NOT RECEIVED RECOVERY MESSAGE FROM TM1B" would NOT RECORD DATA.									

DUE TO
SAME
ERROR
I MADE
LEFT
ON FAR
FAST
END

Woolpert										
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name				
		12/2/2017	336	78066	2	wvsa				
Operator	Aircraft	HOBBs Start		Local Start Time	Zulu Start Time	Base				
SMITH	N475RC	1119.3		3:35:00	20:35:00					
Pilot	Sensor Type	HOBBs END		Local End Time	Zulu End Time	PID				
GEBHART	OTHER	1123.5		7:44:00	0:44:00					
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	avp	
280/4				8	-1	3020		Arriving	avp	
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values		
20	50	371		99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A		
Air Speed	AGL	MSL		Waveform Used		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	X	B	
130	Kts	Ft	5370	Ft	Yes	No	@	NS	Ft	
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments		
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:		
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑								Verify S-Turns Before Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>		
108	w	20:49:00	20:55:00		18	0.6	1.2			
107	e	20:57:00	21:01:00		18	0.6	1.2			
106	w	21:04:00	21:09:00		19	0.6	1.2			
105	e	21:13:00	21:17:00		18	0.6	1.2			
104	w	21:20:00	21:25:00		17	0.6	1.2			
103	e	21:28:00	21:33:00		16	0.6	1.4			
102	w	21:36:00	21:41:00		16	0.6	1.4			
101	e	21:44:00	21:49:00		17	0.6	1.3			
100	w	21:52:00	21:57:00		17	0.6	1.2			
99	e	22:00:00	22:05:00		19	0.6	1.1			
98	w							eyesafe shutoff/refly		
98	w	22:17:00	22:24:00		17	0.6	1.2			
97	e	22:27:00	22:33:00		17	0.6	1.1			
96	w	22:37:00	22:43:00		19	0.6	1			
95	e	22:47:00	22:54:00		17	0.6	1.1			
94	w	22:57:00	23:03:00		18	0.6	1.1			
93	e	23:07:00	23:14:00		16	0.6	1.2			
92	w	23:17:00	23:24:00		17	0.6	1.2			
91	e	23:27:00	23:34:00		18	0.6	1.2			
90	w	23:37:00	23:44:00		19	0.6	1.2			
89	e	23:47:00	23:54:00		18	0.6	1.3	power plant steam		
88	w	23:57:00	0:03:00		19	0.6	1.2			
87	e	0:07:00	0:13:00		19	0.6	1.2			
86	w	0:16:00	0:22:00		20	0.6	1.1			
85	e	0:26:00	0:32:00		21	0.6	1			
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑								Page	1	Verify S-Turns After Mission Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
Additional Comments:								Drive #		

Woolpert															
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name									
		12/3/2017	337	78066	2	WVSA									
Operator		Aircraft	HOBBS Start	Local Start Time		ZULU Start Time	Base								
SWAIN, J.		N404CP	6318.7	14:57:00		19:57:00	Woolpert Pin								
Pilot		Sensor Type	HOBBS END	Local End Time		Zulu End Time	PID								
SWAIN, D.		ALS-8191	531348.0	20:24:00		1:24:00									
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud		Departing	KAVP				
230/5		6mi/Haze	clear	5	8	1	3016	HAZE		Arriving	KAVP				
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	255	Mode	Threshold Values					
20		50	371		99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A	215					
Air Speed		AGL	MSL		Waveform Used		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	X	B		195			
130		Kts	5000	Ft	5482	Ft	Yes	No	@	NS	Pre-Trigger Dist.				
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments				
Test	n/a					n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	9:15:00			
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓												Verify S-Turns Before Mission	Yes	X	No
						0:00:00					Take Off Time: 3:18				
45	271.4	20:34:02		20:44:58		0:10:56	20	1.1	127	5400					
46	091.0	20:48:17		20:59:11		0:10:54	19	1.1	126	5391					
47	271.4	21:01:54		21:13:34		0:11:40	18	1.2	131	5393					
48	091.0	21:16:37		21:26:09		0:09:32	18	1.3	130	5390	Line aborted re eye shutter				
55						0:00:00					Line aborted re eye shutter				
60	271.4	21:34:08		21:43:29		0:09:21	17	1.3	130	5407					
61	091.0	21:46:06		21:55:06		0:09:00	18	1.1	130	5408					
62	271.4	21:57:00		# #####							Line aborted re eye shutter				
62	271.4	22:01:35		22:11:23		0:09:48	17	1.2	129	5444	Reflight				
63	091.0	22:14:31		# #####		18	1	133	5459	Line aborted re eye shutter error					
64	271.4	22:27:57		22:37:48		0:09:51	19	1	129	5234	Traffic/changed alt to 5443				
65	091.0	22:41:07		22:51:02		0:09:55	20	1	131	5388					
						0:00:00									
48	271.4	22:55:33		23:06:56		0:11:23	18	1.1	133	5365	Reflight				
49	091.0	23:10:00		23:21:30		0:11:30	18	1.2	130	5382					
50	271.4	23:24:43		23:36:07		0:11:24	19	1.2	132	5362					
51	091.0	23:39:05		23:50:42		0:11:37	19	1.2	132	5362					
52	271.4	23:54:08		0:05:30		# #####	19	1.3	131	5357					
53	091.0	0:08:10		0:19:40		0:11:30	19	1.2	131	5406					
54	271.4	0:22:34		0:34:08		0:11:34	19	1.1	131	5344					
55	091.0	0:37:13		0:48:23		0:11:10	21	1	130	5407	Reflight				
						0:00:00									
63	271.4	0:51:28		1:01:10		0:09:42	20	1.1	135	5357	Reflight				
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
						0:00:00									
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission	Yes	X	No				
Additional Comments:												Drive #			

Woolpert												
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name						
		12/4/2017	338	78066	2	WWSA FLT #2						
Operator		Aircraft	HOBBS Start		Local Start Time	Zulu Start Time	Base					
SWAIN, J.		N404CP	6323.8		10:18:00	15:18:00	WOOLPERT PIN					
Pilot		Sensor Type	HOBBS END		Local End Time	Zulu End Time	PID					
SWAIN, D.		ALS-8191	6328.2		15:05:00	20:05:00						
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud			Departing	KAVP
260/3		4	CLR	0	1	-1	3041	HAZE			Arriving	KAVP
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	255	Mode	Threshold Values		
20		50		371	99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A	215		
Air Speed		AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	X	B	195		
130		Kts	6000?	Ft	6782	Ft	Yes	No	X	@	NS	Ft
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments	
Test	n/a					n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	9:21:00
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓												
173	001.3	15:51:55	15:53:47	0:01:52	19	1.2	130	6669	Take Off: 15:37			
172	181.3	15:56:09	15:58:05	0:01:56	19	1.2	126	6669				
171	001.3	16:00:32	16:02:15	0:01:43	20	1	131	6648				
170	181.3	16:04:45	16:06:32	0:01:47	20	1.1	125	6676				
169	001.3	16:09:03	16:10:44	0:01:41	18	1.1	130	6671				
168	181.3	16:13:06	16:14:42	0:01:36	18	1.1	127	6623				
167	001.3	16:17:04	16:18:33	0:01:29	18	1.1	128	6630				
166	181.3	16:21:19	16:23:20	0:02:01	18	1.1	127	6588				
165	001.3	16:25:32	16:29:15	0:03:43	17	1.3	128	6673				
164	181.3	16:31:15	16:35:01	0:03:46	19	1.1	125	6682				
163	001.3	16:37:11	16:40:56	0:03:45	21	1.1	127	6675				
162	181.3	16:43:22	16:47:00	0:03:38	21	1	127	6661				
161	001.3	16:49:25	16:51:33	0:02:08	21	1	129	6675				
160	181.3	16:53:37	15:55:51	#####	21	1	122	6638				
159	001.2	16:58:00	17:00:10	0:02:10	21	1.1	130	6645				
158	181.2	17:02:25	17:04:41	0:02:16	21	1.1	122	6666				
157	001.2	17:06:49	17:08:59	0:02:10	21	1.1	120	6651				
156	181.2	17:11:05	17:13:17	0:02:12	21	1	120	6651				
155	001.2	17:15:21	17:17:22	0:02:01	20	1.1	131	6653				
154	181.2	17:19:47	17:55:05	0:35:18	19	1.2	123	6649				
153	001.2	17:24:22	17:26:36	0:02:14	17	1.4	130	6665				
152	181.2	17:28:52	17:31:02	0:02:10	17	1.4	120	6650				
151	001.2	17:33:23	17:34:57	0:01:34	18	1.2	132	6664				
150	181.2	17:37:09	17:38:45	0:01:36	17	1.4	126	6646				
149	001.2	17:40:53	17:42:22	0:01:29	19	1.2	132	6646				
148	181.2	17:44:25	17:45:55	0:01:30	19	1.1	126	6643				
147	001.2	17:48:07	17:49:26	0:01:19	19	1.2	135	6648				
146	181.2	17:51:39	17:53:02	0:01:23	19	1.2	122	6656				
145	001.2	17:55:13	17:56:21	0:01:08	19	1.2	131	6630				
144	181.2	17:58:31	17:59:35	0:01:04	19	1.2	129	6649				
143	001.2	18:01:29	18:02:23	0:00:54	19	1.2	136	6662				
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page	1			Verify S-Turns After Mission	Yes	X	No	
Additional Comments: Multiple AB/BG % and Range Gate notices.												
Drive #												

Woolpert												
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name						
		12/4/2017	338	78066	2	WVSA FLT #2 (PAGE 2)						
Operator	Aircraft	HOBB'S Start		Local Start Time		Zulu Start Time	Base					
SWAIN, J	N404CP	6323.8		10:18:00		15:18:00	WOOLPERT PIN					
Pilot	Sensor Type	HOBB'S END		Local End Time		Zulu End Time	PID					
SWAIN, D	ALS-8191	6328.2		15:05:00		20:05:00						
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	KAVP			
260/3	4	CLR	0	1	-1	3041	HAZE	Arriving	KAVP			
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values				
20	50	371		99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A				
Air Speed		AGL		MSL		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	B				
130	Kts	6000?	Ft	6782	Ft	@	NS	Ft				
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time	Line End Time	Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments			
Test	n/a			n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	9:21:00		
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑												
142	181.2	18:04:22	18:05:14	0:00:52	19	1.2	125	6676				
141	001.2	18:07:19	18:08:02	0:00:43	19	1.2	130	6658				
140	181.2	18:10:17	18:11:45	0:01:28	19	1.2	121	6664				
139	001.2	18:13:51	18:15:13	0:01:22	19	1.2	132	6668				
138	181.2	18:17:19	18:18:45	0:01:26	19	1.2	123	6652				
137	001.2	18:20:59	18:22:15	0:01:16	20	1.1	130	6676				
136	181.2	18:24:29	18:25:48	0:01:19	20	1.1	121	6697				
135	001.2	18:27:52	18:29:00	0:01:08	20	1.2	133	6667				
134	181.2	18:31:03	18:32:20	0:01:17	20	1.2	120	6667				
133	001.2	18:34:27	18:35:33	0:01:06	20	1.2	134	6681				
132	181.2	18:37:35	18:38:39	0:01:04	19	1.4	124	6671				
131	001.2	18:42:16	18:44:38	0:02:22	21	1.2	132	6690				
130	181.2	18:46:49	18:49:13	0:02:24	21	1.2	130	6676				
129	001.2	18:51:27	18:53:35	0:02:08	20	1.2	137	6697				
128	181.2	18:55:47	18:58:06	0:02:19	19	1.3	126	6662				
127	001.2	19:00:16	19:02:31	0:02:15	19	1.3	130	6667				
126	181.2	19:04:34	19:06:56	0:02:22	19	1.3	124	6697				
125	001.2	19:09:03	19:11:14	0:02:11	19	1.3	133	6708				
124	181.1	19:13:17	19:15:31	0:02:14	20	1.3	126	6690				
123	001.1	19:17:39	19:19:48	0:02:09	20	1.3	130	6672				
122	181.1	19:22:07	19:24:19	0:02:12	21	1.1	120	6624				
121	001.1	19:26:24	19:28:28	0:02:04	21	1.1	134	6675				
120	181.1	19:30:00		#####			Line aborted due to eye shutter error					
120	181.1	19:36:53	19:39:04	0:02:11	21	1.1	124	6653	Reflight			
119	001.1	19:41:26	19:43:10	0:01:44	21	1.1	135	6636				
118	181.1	19:45:33	19:47:20	0:01:47	21	1	126	6657				
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page	2	Verify S-Turns After Mission	Yes	No				
Additional Comments:										Drive #		

Woolpert

Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name					
		12/4/2017	338	78066	2	wvsa					
Operator	Aircraft	HOBBs Start		Local Start Time	ZULU Start Time	Base					
SMITH	N404CP	6328.2		4:29:00	21:29:00						
Pilot	Sensor Type	HOBBs END		Local End Time	Zulu End Time	PID					
GEBHART	OTHER	6334.2		10:24:00	3:24:00						
Wind Dir/Speed	Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud	Departing	avp		
								Arriving	avp		
Scan Angle (FOV)	Scan Frequency (Hz)	Pulse Rate (kHz)		Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	Mode	Threshold Values			
20	50	371		99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A			
Air Speed	AGL	MSL		Waveform Used		Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	X	B		
130	Kts	Ft	5370	Ft	Yes	No	Waveform Mode	Pre-Trigger Dist.			
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line	SV's	HDOP	PDOP	Line Notes/Comments	
Test	n/a					n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	
<small>↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑</small>											
<small>↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓</small>											
117	n	21:42:00	21:43:00			18	0.6	1.1			
116	s	21:46:00	21:48:00			18	0.6	1.1			
115	n	21:51:00	21:52:00			18	0.6	1.1			
114	s	21:55:00	21:56:00			17	0.6	1.2			
113	n	21:59:00	22:00:00			17	0.6	1.2			
112	s	22:03:00	22:04:00			17	0.6	1.1			
111	w	22:07:00	22:08:00			18	0.6	1			
110	e	22:11:00	22:12:00			18	0.6	1			
109	n	22:19:00	22:21:00			19	0.6	1			
20	e	22:26:00	22:37:00			19	0.6	1			
56	w	22:43:00	22:55:00			18	0.6	1.1			
57	e	22:58:00	23:10:00			17	0.6	1.2			
58	w	23:14:00	23:23:00			19	0.6	1.1			
59	e	23:27:00	23:36:00			19	0.6	1.2			
66	w	23:40:00	23:50:00			19	0.6	1.3			
67	e	23:53:00	0:03:00			20	0.6	1.2			
68	w	0:06:00	0:15:00			19	0.6	1.2			
69	e	0:18:00	0:25:00			20	0.6	1.1			
70	w	0:28:00	0:36:00			20	0.6	1.1			
71	e	0:39:00	0:46:00			22	0.6	1			
72	w	0:49:00	0:57:00			21	0.6	1.1			
73	e	0:59:00	1:07:00			21	0.6	1.1			
74	w	1:10:00	1:18:00			21	0.6	1.1			
75	e	1:21:00	1:28:00			21	0.6	1.3			
76	w	1:30:00	1:38:00			21	0.6	1.3			
77	e	1:41:00	1:48:00			21	0.6	1.1			
78	w	1:53:00	2:01:00			21	0.6	1			
79	e	2:04:00	2:10:00			21	0.6	1.1			
80	w	2:13:00	2:20:00			20	0.6	1.2			
81	e	2:23:00	2:29:00			19	0.6	1.2			
82	w	2:32:00	2:39:00			19	0.6	1.1			
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page		1		Verify S-Turns After Mission	Yes	X	No
Additional Comments: _____ Drive # _____											

Woolpert												
Leica LIDAR		MM/DD/YEAR	Day of Year	Project #	Phase #	Project Name						
		12/8/2017	342	78066	2	WWSA FLT #8 Reflights						
Operator		Aircraft	HOBBS Start		Local Start Time	Zulu Start Time	Base					
SWAIN, J.		N475RC	1125.9		9:05:00	14:05:00	CORS					
Pilot		Sensor Type	HOBBS END		Local End Time	Zulu End Time	PID					
SWAIN, D.		ALS-8194	1128.6		12:07:00	17:07:00						
Wind Dir/Speed		Visibility	Ceiling	Cloud Cover %	Temp	Dew Point	Pressure	Haze/Fire/Cloud			Departing	KAVP
210/4		9	clr	90	-3	-9	30.03				Arriving	KAVP
Scan Angle (FOV)		Scan Frequency (Hz)		Pulse Rate (kHz)	Laser Power %		Fixed Gain	255	Mode	Threshold Values		
20		50		371	99		Gain - Course/Up	Single	A	215		
Gain - Fine/Down							Gain - Fine/Down	Multi	X	B		195
Air Speed		AGL	MSL	Waveform Used		Waveform Mode		Pre-Trigger Dist.				
130		Kts	5000?	Ft	5482	Ft	Yes	No	X	@	NS	Ft
Line #	Dir.	Line Start Time		Line End Time		Time On Line	SV's	PDOP	Kts	Alt.	Line Notes/Comments	
Test	n/a					n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	GPS Began Logging At:	
↓ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↓												
				0:00:00							Take Off 14:16:37	
				0:00:00							Fly Over Cors 14:27:06	
UL001	283.3	14:35:52	14:37:17	0:01:25	16	1.2	124	5394	Line 90 WP 6-1			
89	102.9	14:40:57	14:42:39	0:01:42	16	1.2	132	5410	WP 1-7			
84	283.2	14:48:34	14:55:02	0:06:28	17	1.2	125	5396	Full Line / Cld wp 21 Far left of web cam			
83	102.9	14:58:16	15:04:35	0:06:19	17	1.2	130	5404	Full Line			
82	283.3	15:07:23	15:14:01	0:06:38	16	1.2	125	5377	Full Line			
81	102.9	15:17:08	15:23:36	0:06:28	16	1.2	130	5439	Full Line			
80	283.3	15:26:21	15:33:04	0:06:43	16	1.2	126	5384	Full Line			
79	102.9	15:35:49	15:42:30	0:06:41	18	1.2	132	5372	Full Line			
78	283.4	15:46:23	15:54:20	0:07:57	18	1.2	130	5380	Full Line			
77	102.9	15:57:20	16:05:17	0:07:57	17	1.1	134	5352	Full Line			
76	283.4	16:09:10	16:16:28	0:07:18	16	1.2	130	5392	Full Line			
75	102.9	16:21:26	16:26:55	0:05:29	19	1	129	5356	WP 1-23 (24)			
UL002	283.3	16:30:30	16:36:18	0:05:48	19	1	132	5365	Line 74 WP 23-1 Missed start time			
UL003	283.1	16:44:12	16:44:29	0:00:17	19	1	126	5383	Line 84 Reflight WP 21			
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00							Flew over CORS 16:51:33	
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
				0:00:00								
↑ Times entered are Zulu / GMT ↑				Page	1			Verify S-Turns After Mission	Yes	X	No	
Additional Comments:												Drive #

Section 7: Final Deliverables

The final lidar deliverables are listed below.

- LAS v1.4 raw unclassified point cloud
- LAS v1.4 classified point cloud
- Hydro Breaklines as ESRI format
- Bridge Breaklines as ESRI format
- Digital Elevation Model in ERDAS .IMG format
- 8-bit gray scale intensity images in .TIF format
- Tile layout provided in ESRI format
- Control Points provided in ESRI format
- FGDC compliant metadata per product in XML format
- Lidar processing report in pdf format